CITY OF DASSEL (06/29/2023 redraft) ORDINANCE NO. 01-2023

AN ORDINANCE REGULATING THE MANUFACTURE, DISTRIBUTION, AND SALE OF TETRAHYDROCANNABINOL (THC) PRODUCTS IN THE CITY OF DASSEL BY ADDING TO TITLE XI, BUSINESS REGULATIONS, A NEW CHAPTER 113, THC CANNABINOL PRODUCTS

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF DASSEL HEREBY ORDAINS AS FOLLOWS:

TITLE XI; BUSINESS REGULATIONS, of the City of Dassel Code of Ordinances, is amended by adding Chapter 113 as follows:

CHAPTER 113. TETRAHYDROCANNABINOL PRODUCTS

§ 113.01 PURPOSE and INTENT.

The purpose of this Chapter is to regulate the manufacture, distribution, and sale of any product that contains tetrahydrocannabinol and that meets the requirements to be sold for human or animal consumption under Minn. Stats. §151.72, also known as "THC Products." The reasons for this enactment include the following:

- (A) By enacting 2022 Session Law Chapter 98, Article 13, the Minnesota Legislature amended Minn. Stat. §151.72 to allow the sale of certain products containing tetrahydrocannabinol, also known as "THC".
- (B) Minn. Stats. §151.72 as amended does not prohibit municipalities from adopting and enforcing local ordinances to regulate THC product businesses including, but not limited to, local business license requirements, zoning and land use requirements.
- (C) The National Academies of Science, Engineering, and Medicine note that the growing acceptance, accessibility, and use of THC products, including those for medical purposes, have raised important public health concerns, while the lack of aggregated knowledge of cannabis-related health effects has led to uncertainty about the impact of its use.
- (D) The city recognizes that, based on the most reliable and up-to-date scientific evidence, the rapid introduction of newly legalized Adult-use THC products presents a significant potential threat to the public health, safety, and welfare of the residents of Dassel, and particularly to youth in the city.
- (E) The Minnesota Legislature recognized the danger of THC product use among the public at large by setting potency and serving size requirements.
- (F) The Minnesota Legislature recognized the danger of THC product use among youth by prohibiting the sale of any product containing THC to those under the age of 21, requiring that edible THC products be packaged without appeal to children, and in child-resistant packaging or containers.
- (G)State law authorized the Board of Pharmacy, and subsequently the Minnesota Department of Health, to adopt product and testing standards in part to curb the illegal

sale and distribution of THC Products and ensure the safety and compliance of commercially available THC products in the state of Minnesota.

- (H) State law requires THC Product sellers to check the identification of purchasers to verify that thy are at least 21 years of age (Minn. Stat. § 151.72, subd. 3(c)), and to comply with certain packaging and labeling requirements to protect children and youth (Id., subd. 5a).
- (I) Under Minn. Stat. § 151.72 the city has the opportunity to make decisions that will mitigate this threat and reduce exposure of young people to the products or to the marketing of these products and improve compliance among THC Manufactures, THC Product distributors and sellers with laws prohibiting the marketing or sale of THC Products to youth.
- (J) A local regulatory system for THC Product distributors and sellers is appropriate to ensure compliance with THC Product laws and business standards of the City to protect the health, safety, and welfare of our youth and most vulnerable residents.
- (K) A requirement for a THC Product manufacturer, distributor or seller be locally licensed will not unduly burden legitimate business activities of those who distribute or sell THC Products to adults but will allow the City to regulate the operation of lawful businesses to discourage violations of state and local THC Product-related laws.
- (L) In making these findings and enacting this ordinance, it is the intent of the City Council to ensure responsible THC Product retailing, allowing legal sale and access without promoting increases in use, and to discourage violations of THC Product related laws, especially those which prohibit or discourage the marketing, sale, or distribution of THC Products to youth under 21 years of age.

§ 113.02 DEFINITIONS.

Except as may otherwise be provided or clearly implied by context, all terms shall be given their commonly accepted definitions. The following words, terms, and phrases, when used in this article, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

APPLICANT. The individual completing and executing the application to obtain a license to operate a Retail Establishment to sell a Licensed Product or THC Product.

BUSINESS. The operation of a Retail Establishment including the act of selling or offering for sale a Licensed Product or THC Product.

BUSINESS LICENSEE. An individual or entity licensed to operate a Retail Establishment or otherwise engaged in the sale of a Licensed Product or THC Product.

CANNABINOIDS. A term referring collectively to a group of more than 100 types of natural chemical components found in the *cannabis sativa* plant. Examples of these chemical components include CBD, CBN, and THC.

CBD. An abbreviation for Cannabidiol, a mild drug occasionally used in some beauty and food products and used to manage anxiety, insomnia, chronic pain, and a variety of medical conditions such as some seizure-causing epilepsy syndromes.

CBN. An abbreviation for Cannabinol, another less potent cannabinoid drug shown to have some sedative properties.

THC. An abbreviation for TetraHydroCannabinol, a more potent cannabinoid that constitutes the psychoactive chemical in Marijuana. It is the chemical component primarily responsible for the psychoactive effects of Marijuana on a person's mental state.

CITY. The City of Dassel, Minnesota

CHANGE IN OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL. Shall mean a different person or entity than the Licensee or a change in the majority of the voting control of any Business entity Licensee.

COMPLIANCE CHECKS. The system the City uses to investigate and ensure that those authorized to sell Licensed Products are following and complying with the requirements of this Chapter. Compliance Checks may also be conducted by other units of government for educational, research, and training purposes, or for investigating or enforcing federal, state, or local laws and regulations relating to Licensed Products.

EXCLUSIVE LIQUOR STORE. An establishment that meets the definition of exclusive liquor store in Minn. Stat. §340A101, subd. 10.

LICENSED PRODUCT OR THC PRODUCT. Any product that contains more than trace amounts of tetrahydrocannabinol and that meets the requirements to be sold for human or animal consumption under Minn. Stats. §151.72, as amended from time to time. Licensed Product does not include medical cannabis as defined in Minn. Stats. §152.22, subd. 6, as may be amended from time to time.

LICENSEE. The Business Licensee or individual in whose name the License has been issued pursuant to this chapter.

MOVEABLE PLACE OF BUSINESS. Any form of business operated out of a kiosk, truck, van, automobile, or other type of vehicle or transportable shelter and not a fixed address storefront or other permanent type of structure authorized for sales transactions.

THC. An acronym for tetrahydrocannabinol, the principal psychoactive constituent of cannabis.

THC PRODUCT(S). As used in this Ordinance, those lower potency products containing not more than 0.3% of any Tetrahydrocannabinol, whether solid, liquid, gaseous, or edible.

SALE. Any transfer of goods for money, trade, barter, or other consideration, including giving goods away for free, whether alone or in conjunction with other goods or products.

THC RETAIL SALES ESTABLISHMENT. A Business located within the City of Dassel where THC Products are available for retail sale to the general public. Retail Sales Establishments include, but are not limited to, drug stores. pharmacies, grocery stores, convenience stores, tobacco shops, gasoline service stations, bars, restaurants, CBD (Cannabidiol) stores, chiropractic clinics, health/nutrition/supplement stores, and veterinary clinics. Retail Sales Establishments do not include any home-based businesses or sales out of any dwelling. Retail Sales Establishments can only be located in a C1-Central Commerce zoning district.

THC MANUFACTURING and RETAIL SALES ESTABLISHMENT. A Business located within the City of Dassel that both manufactures THC Products at its Dassel location and sells

its THC Products at retail prices at the same location where it manufactures the THC Products. A THC Manufacturing and Retail Sales Establishments can only be located in a C1-Central Commerce zoning district.

SAMPLING. The use or consumption of any THC Product in a Retail Establishment by a customer or potential customer for the purpose of sampling the product before purchase.

SCHOOL. Any public or private elementary, vocational, or secondary school, or a public or private college or university, or a state licensed day care center.

SELF-SERVICE MERCHANDISING. Open displays of Licensed Products in any manner where any person has access to the Licensed Products without the assistance or intervention of the Licensee or the Licensee's employee. Assistance or intervention means the actual physical exchange of the Licensed Product between the customer and the Licensee or employee.

TOBACCO STORE. A retail store utilized primarily for the sale of tobacco products and accessories and in which the sale of other products is incidental.

VENDING MACHINE. Any mechanical, electric, electronic, or other type of device that dispenses Licensed Products upon the insertion of money, tokens, or other form of payment directly into the machine by the person seeking to purchase the Licensed Product.

Except as further restricted or regulated by this Chapter, the provisions of Minn. Stat. §151.72 as periodically amended, relating to the definitions of terms, licensing, and all other matters pertaining to the manufacture, labeling, distribution, sale, and consumption of cannabinol products, are adopted and made a part of this Chapter as if set out in full.

§ 113.03 THC LICENSE REQUIRED

- (A) License Required. The City of Dassel is authorized to license THC Retail Sales Establishments as well as THC Manufacturing and Retail Sales Establishments. No person or entity other than a licensed THC Retail Sales Establishment or a licensed THC Manufacturing and Retail Sales Establishment shall manufacture, distribute, sell, or offer to sell, directly or indirectly any THC Product within the corporate limits of the City of Dassel. The City, through consideration of relevant Minnesota statutory and administrative guidelines, shall determine the maximum number of active Retail Sales licenses and active Manufacturing and Retail Sales licenses that may be allowed by the City.
- (B) Application
 - (1) Procedural Requirements. Each Applicant for a license shall file a written and signed application on a form provided by the City. The application shall contain the full name and date of birth of the Applicant, the Applicant's residential and business addresses and telephone numbers, the name of the Business or Retail Establishment for which the license is sought, and any additional information the City deems necessary. An Applicant, at the time of application shall furnish the City with a list of all persons that have an interest of five percent or more in the

Business. The list shall name all owners and show the interest held by each, either individually or beneficially for others.

- (2) Information on Manufacturer, Distributor, or Supplier. As part of the Application, Applicant shall disclose in writing the name and address of the manufacturer(s) or suppliers of the THC Products (if other than the Applicant), and agree that it shall maintain written verification that each batch of THC Product that it will manufacture, distribute, or sell has been tested to certify compliance with the standards adopted by the Minnesota Department of Health. Manufacturers must disclose information regarding foreign materials applied or added to the products.
- (3) Notice of Changes to Information Contained in Application. It is the duty of each Business Licensee to notify the City Clerk/Treasurer in writing of any changes of ownership in the Business and/or any changes in the manufacturer(s) or suppliers of its THC Products.
- (4) Incomplete Application. If the City Clerk/Treasurer determines that an application is incomplete, the City Clerk/Treasurer shall promptly return the application to the Applicant with notice of the information necessary to make the application complete.
- (5) <u>Complete Application.</u> Upon receipt of a completed application, the City Clerk/Treasurer shall forward the application to the Sheriff's Office to conduct a criminal background check on the Applicant and persons with a five percent or more interest in the Business. Upon completion of the background check, the City Clerk/Treasurer shall forward the application to the City Council for action at its next regularly scheduled City Council meeting.
- (C) Action. The City Council may either approve or deny the application for a license, or it may delay action for a reasonable period of time as necessary to complete any investigation of the application or the Applicant as it deems necessary. If the City Council approves the license, the City Clerk/Treasurer shall issue the license to the Applicant. If the City Council denies the license, notice of the denial shall promptly be given to the Applicant along with notice of the Applicant's right to appeal to the District Court. Appeals must be made within thirty (30) days of the denial by the City Council. If a license application is denied, the earliest an Applicant may reapply is 12 months from the date the license is denied.
- (*D*) *Term*. A license issued under this Chapter shall be effective the first day of the month following the month it is approved. This is an annual license valid for 12 calendar months beginning with the date it is effective.
- (F) Revocation or Suspension.
 - (1) Any license issued under this Chapter may be revoked or suspended as provided for in this Chapter.
 - a. Any license issued under this Chapter that is preempted by state or federal law shall be revoked.
 - b. Any Change in Ownership or Control of a licensed Business shall be deemed equivalent to a transfer of the license, and any such license shall be revoked 30 days after any such Change in Ownership or Control unless the Licensee has notified the City of the change in ownership by submitting a new license

application for the new owners, and the City Council has approved the transfer of the license by appropriate action. Any time an additional investigation is required because of a Change in Ownership or Control of a Business, the Licensee shall pay an additional investigation fee to be determined by the City Council. The City may at any reasonable time examine the transfer records and minute books of any Business Licensee to verify and identify the owners, and the City may examine the business records of any other Licensee to the extent necessary to disclose the interest which persons other than the Licensee have in the licensed Business. The City Council may revoke any license issued upon its determination that a Change of Ownership of a Licensee has resulted in the Change of Control of the licensed Business so as to materially affect the integrity and character of its management and its operation, but no such action shall be taken until the Licensee is provided an opportunity for a hearing before the City Council.

- *(G) Transfers.* All licenses issued under this Chapter shall be valid only at the address of the Retail Establishment for which the license was issued and only for the person or business to whom the license was issued. The transfer of any license to another location, business, or person is prohibited.
- (H) Display and Labeling. All licenses shall be posted and displayed in plain view of the general public on the premises of the licensed retail establishment. All Licensed Products or THC Products being offered for sale must be packaged with labels that contain the batch number. The THC Products may not contain artificially derived or synthetic cannabinoids, and may not contain more than two servings per package. THC Products may be displayed only behind a check out point that is locked or otherwise inaccessible to customers. Self Service Merchandising of Licensed Products or THC Products at the Retail Establishment is of legal age for such purchase.
- (*I*) *Renewals*. The renewal of a license issued under this Chapter shall be handled in the same manner as the original application. The request for a renewal shall be made at least 30 days but no more than 60 days before the expiration of the current license.
- (J) Issuance as Privilege and Not a Right. The issuance of a license under this Chapter is a privilege and does not entitle the license holder to automatic renewal of the license.

§ 113.04 FEES.

No license shall be issued under this Chapter until the appropriate license fee shall be paid in full. The fee for a license under this Chapter shall be established by the City Council, adopted by resolution, and set forth in the City fee schedule. The license fee shall be in an amount not to exceed any maximum set by state law, and may be amended from time to time. The license fee shall not be prorated for licenses issued for less than a full year. The license fee shall be in addition to any fee required by any applicable state agency and shall not exceed any statutory maximum. No part of any license or investigation fee shall be refunded unless an application is withdrawn before any action is taken thereon by the City. Any time an additional investigation is required because of a Change in Ownership or Control of a Business or for any other reason, the Licensee shall pay an additional investigation fee to be determined by the City by resolution.

§ 113.05 INELIGIBILITY AND BASIS FOR DENIAL OF A LICENSE.

(A) Ineligibility.

- (1) Moveable Place of Business. No license shall be issued to a Moveable Place of Business. Only fixed location businesses shall be eligible to be licensed under this chapter.
- (2) Exclusive Liquor Store. No license shall be issued to an exclusive Liquor store as defined in Minn. Stat. § 340A.101, subd.10.
- (3) Proximity to Schools and Certain Facilities. No license shall be issued for a premises within 250 feet of a School, a day care or residential treatment facility, or a public park that is regularly used by minors, including a playground or athletic field. These distances are to be measured from the property line of the School or other structure, park, playground or field, to the closest side of the premises within which the Licensed Product is to be sold.
- (4) Delinquent Taxes and Charges. No license shall be granted or renewed for operation on any premises on which taxes, assessments, utility charges, service charges, or other financial claims of the City are delinquent and unpaid. In the event an action has been commenced pursuant to the provisions of Minn. Stat. ch. 278, as it may be amended from time to time, questioning the amount or validity of taxes, the City Council may, on application by the Licensee, waive strict compliance with this paragraph. No waiver may be granted, however, for taxes or any portion thereof which remain unpaid for a period exceeding one year after becoming due.
- (B) Basis for Denial. Grounds for denying the issuance or renewal of a license under this Chapter include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - (1) The Applicant is under the age of 21 years.
 - (2) The Applicant is ineligible as provided in subsection (A) above.
 - (3) The Applicant does not operate out of a Retail Establishment.
 - (4) The Applicant is prohibited by Federal, State, or other local law, ordinance, or other regulation from holding a license.
 - (5) The Applicant has been convicted within the past five years for any violation of a Federal, State, or local law, other ordinance, provision, or other regulation relating to the Licensed Products, or convicted of a controlled substance-related felony that involved more than 42.5 grams of marijuana or any amount of other controlled substance.
 - (6) The Applicant has had a license to sell Licensed Products suspended or revoked during the 12 months preceding the date of application, or the Applicant has or had an interest in another premises authorized to sell Licensed Products, whether in the City of Dassel or in another jurisdiction, that has had a license to sell Licensed Products suspended or revoked during the same time period, provided the

Applicant had an interest in the premises at the time of the revocation or suspension, or at the time of the violation that led to the revocation or suspension.

- (7) The Applicant is a Business that does not have an operating officer or manager who is eligible pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.
- (8) The Applicant is the spouse of a person ineligible for a license pursuant to the provisions of subsections (B)(4), (B)(5), or (B)(6) of this section or who, in the judgement of the City Council, is not the real party in interest or beneficial owner of the Business to be operated under the license.
- (9) The Applicant fails to provide any information required on the application or provides false or misleading information. Any false statement on an application, or any willful omission of any information called for on such application form, shall cause an automatic denial of license, or if already issued, shall render any license issued pursuant thereto void and of no effect to protect the Applicant from prosecution for violation of this Chapter, or any part thereof.
- (10) The Applicant has been convicted of a violation or otherwise adjudicated to have violated this Chapter within the past five years.
- (C) The City shall conduct a background investigation on all new applications and applications to transfer a license. The City may conduct a background and financial check on an application for a renewal of a license if it is in the public interest to do so. If a license is mistakenly issued or renewed to a person, or if a licensee shall subsequent to the issuance of the license become ineligible to hold such license under the criteria contained in this section, such license shall be revoked upon the discovery that the person was or became ineligible for the license under this Chapter and the City shall provide the person with a notice of revocation, along with information on the right to appeal.
- (D) No license shall be granted or renewed for operation on any premises on which real estate taxes, assessments, or other financial claims of the City or of the State are due, delinquent, or unpaid. If an action has been commenced pursuant to the provisions of Minn. Stats. Ch. 278 questioning the amount or validity of taxes, the Council may, on application by the Licensee, waive strict compliance with this provision; no waiver may be granted, however, for taxes, or any portion thereof, which remain unpaid for a period exceeding one year after becoming due unless such one-year period is extended through no fault of the licensee.

§ 113.06 PROHIBITED ACTS.

(A) In general.

- (1) No person shall sell or offer to sell any Licensed Product:
 - (i) By means of any type of Vending Machine.
 - (ii) By means of Self-Service Merchandising.
 - (iii) By mail order, internet, direct delivery, or third-party delivery,

- (iv) By any other means, to any other person, in any other manner or form prohibited by state or other local law, ordinance provision, or other regulation.
- (2) No person shall sell or offer for sale a Licensed Product that is not in the original packaging with labeling in compliance with labeling requirements of Minn. Stat. §151.72, subd. 5, as may be amended from time to time.
- (3) No person shall sell or offer for sale a product containing THC that does not meet all the requirements of Minn. Stat. §151.72, subd. 3, as may be amended from time to time.
- (B) Legal Age. No person shall sell any Licensed Product to any person under the age of 21.
 - (1) *Age Verification*. Licensees shall verify by means of government issued photographic identification that the purchaser is at least 21 years of age.
 - (2) *Signage*. Notice of the legal sales age and age verification requirement must be posted prominently and in plain view at all times at each location where licensed products are offered for sale. The required signage, which will be provided to the Licensee by the City, must be posted in a manner that is clearly visible to anyone who is or is considering making a purchase.
- (C) Sampling Prohibited. No person shall provide or distribute samples of any Licensed Product free of charge or at a nominal cost.
- (D) Use of False Identification. It shall be a violation of this Chapter for any person to attempt to disguise their true age by the use of a false form of identification, whether the identification is that of another person or one on which the age of the person has been modified or tampered with to represent an age older than the actual age of person.
- (E) Unlawful Purchases. It shall be unlawful for any person who is under the age of 21 years to purchase any Licensed Product. Persons acting under the direct supervision of the City, law enforcement, or other governmental unit and which are actively engaged in Compliance Checks of the licensed premises are exempted from this provision while engaged in the Compliance Check.

§ 113.07 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.

- (A) Storage and Display. All Licensed Products or THC Products being offered for sale shall be stored and displayed behind a check out point that is locked or otherwise inaccessible to customers, or in a locked case or other locked storage unit not open or accessible to the general public. Self Service Merchandising of Licensed Products or THC Products is prohibited.
- (B) Consumption. A Licensed Product shall not be consumed on the licensed premises.
- (C) *Minimum Clerk Age.* Individuals employed by a Licensed Retail Establishment under this Chapter must be at least 21 years of age to sell Licensed Products. ts.

§ 113.08 RESPONSIBILITY.

All Business Licensee are responsible for the actions or inactions of their employees in regard to the sale, offer to sell, and furnishing of Licensed Products on the licensed premises. The sale, offer to sell, or furnishing any Licensed Product by an employee shall be considered an act of the Licensee. Nothing in this section shall be construed as prohibiting the City from also subjecting the employee to any civil penalties that the City deems to be appropriate under this ordinance, state or federal law, or other applicable law or regulation.

§ 113.09 COMPLIANCE CHECKS AND INSPECTIONS.

All Business and Retail Establishments licensed under this Chapter shall be open to inspection by the City during regular business hours. From time to time, but at least once per year, the City shall conduct Compliance Checks.

No person used in Compliance Checks shall attempt to use a false identification misrepresenting age. All persons lawfully engaged in a Compliance Check shall answer all questions about their age asked by the licensee or their employee, and produce any identification, if any exists, for which they are asked. The City will conduct a Compliance Checks that involve the participation of a person at least 18 years of age, but under the age of 21, to enter the premises of the Business or Retail Establishment to attempt to purchase the Licensed Products. Nothing in this Chapter shall prohibit Compliance Checks authorized by state or federal laws for educational, research, or training purposes, or required for the enforcement of a particular State or Federal law. Additionally, from time to time, the City may conduct inspections to determine compliance with any or all other aspects of this Chapter.

§ 113.10 CRIMINAL PENALTY.

A violation of this Chapter shall be a misdemeanor. Nothing in this Chapter prohibits the City from seeking prosecution as a misdemeanor for an alleged violation of this Chapter.

§ 113.11 ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY.

- (A) If a Licensee or an employee of a Licensee is found to have violated this Chapter, the Licensee shall be charged an administrative penalty by the City Council as follows:
 - (1) *First Violation*. The City Council shall impose a civil fine of \$500.00 and suspend the License for not less than 30 consecutive days.
 - (2) Second Violation Within 36 Months. The City Council shall impose a civil fine of \$1,000.00 and suspend the license for not less than 90 consecutive days.
 - (3) *Third Violation Within 36 Months*. The City Council shall revoke the license for at least one year.
- (B) Administrative Penalty Procedures. No penalty shall take effect until the Licensee has received notice (served personally or by mail) of the alleged violation and of the opportunity for a hearing before the City Council, and such notice must be in writing and must provide that a right to a hearing before the City Council must be requested within 10 business days of receipt of the notice or such right shall terminate.

(C) Appeal. Any appeal of the decision of the City Council to impose an administrative penalty, deny an application for a license, or revoke a license must be made within 30 days of the date when the decision of the City Council is served on the Licensee or affected party.

§ 113.12 SEVERABILITY.

If any section or provision of this ordinance is held invalid, such invalidity will not affect other sections or provisions that can be given force and effect without the invalidated section or provision.

§ 113.13 REPEAL OF INTERIM ORDINANCE.

On August 15, 2022, the City Council of the City of Dassel enacted Ordinance No. 01-2022, an *Interim Moratorium Ordinance Temporarily Prohibiting The Sale, Manufacture, and Distribution of Products Containing Tetrahydrocannabinol,* thereby imposing a one-year moratorium on any business, person, or entity from offering for sale or selling cannabis products to the public within the jurisdictional boundaries of the City of Dassel to allow the city time to conduct studies. The completion of the studies has resulted in the enactment of this Ordinance as Chapter 113 to City Code Title XI, Business Regulations. The full one-year term of the moratorium is not required. Now, therefore, the City Council for the City of Dassel hereby ordains that Ordinance No. 01-2022 is repealed in its entirety.

§ 113.14 EFFECTIVE DATE. This Ordinance No.01-2023 shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage and publications as required by law.

Adopted by the City Council of the City of Dassel, Minnesota this 17th day of July, 2023.

ATTEST:

Nicole Carlen, Mayor

City Clerk/Treasurer

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